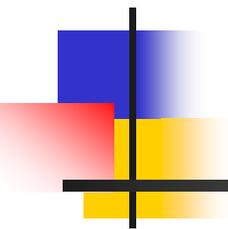


Resource Slides for September 29, 2005.  
Audio Conference: *The Growing Popularity of  
Club Drugs, Beyond the Night-Club Scene*

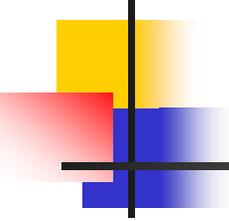


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Detective Don Ingrasselino,  
Bergen County Prosecutor's Office

**Drugs are scheduled under Federal law according to their effects, medical use, and potential for abuse**

<b><u>DEA schedule</u></b>	<b><u>Abuse potential</u></b>	<b><u>Examples of drugs covered</u></b>	<b><u>Some of the effects</u></b>	<b><u>Medical Use</u></b>
<b>I</b>	Highest	heroin, LSD hashish, marijuana, methaqualone, designer drugs	Unpredictable effects, severe psychological or physical dependence, or death	No accepted use; some are legal for limited research use only
<b>II</b>	High	morphine, PCP codeine, cocaine, methadone, Demerol®, benzedrine, dexedrine	May lead to severe psychological or physical dependence	Accepted use with restrictions
<b>III</b>	Medium	codeine with aspirin or Tylenol®, some amphetamines, anabolic steroids	May lead to moderate or low physical dependence or high psychological dependence	Accepted use
<b>IV</b>	Low	Darvon®, Talwin®, phenobarbital, Equanil®, Miltown®, Librium®, diazepam	May lead to limited physical or psychological dependence	Accepted use
<b>V</b>	Lowest	Over-the-counter or prescription compounds with codeine, Lomotil®, Robitussin A-C®	May lead to limited physical or psychological dependence	Accepted use



# Marijuana

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***(Cannabis Sativa)***

**OTHER NAMES:** pot, weed, grass, endo, reefer, smoke ...

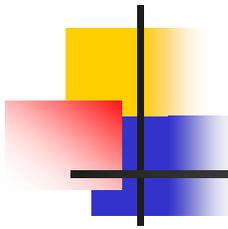
**METHODS OF USE:** smoked, oral

**DURATION OF HIGH:** 2 - 4 hours

**POSSIBLE EFFECTS:** euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disorientation (loss of sense of time and space), blood shot eyes, runny nose, rapid heartbeat, lower body temperature

**EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE:** fatigue, paranoia, psychosis

**WITHDRAWAL SYMPTOMS:** insomnia, hyperactivity, increased appetite



# COCAINE

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**OTHER NAMES:** coke, flake, snow, white, blow, Yeyo, Perico

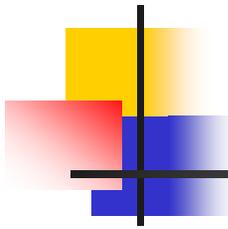
**METHOD OF USE:** sniffed, smoked, injected

**DURATION:** 1 - 2 hours

**POSSIBLE EFFECTS:** excitation, euphoria, dilated pupils, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite, dryness of the mouth, nausea

**EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE:** agitation, increased body temperature, psychosis, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death

**WITHDRAWAL SYMPTOMS:** apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation



# CRACK COCAINE

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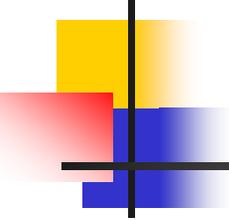
**METHOD OF USE:** smoked

**DURATION:** up to 20 minutes (5 to 10 normal)

**POSSIBLE EFFECTS:** euphoria, hyperactive, sexual stimulation, dilated pupils, paranoia, violence, weight loss, hoarseness, more talkative, hallucinations, paranoia

**EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE:** convulsions, possible death

**WITHDRAWAL SYMPTOMS:** apathy, long periods of sleep, depression, irritability, disorientation



# HEROIN

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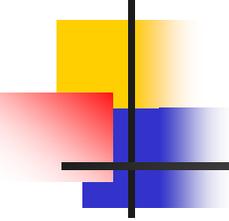
**OTHER NAMES:** Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack, Boy, Teca, Manteca, Dope, Skag, Stuff, Brown, White, "H," or refer to stamp or insignia

**FORM:** white or tan powder, Black tar

**METHODS OF USE:** snorted, smoked, injected

**DURATION:** 3 - 6 hours

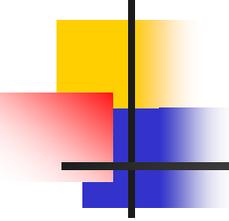
**POSSIBLE EFFECTS:** euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils that do not react to light, nausea, drooped eyelids, slurred speech, slow walking, decreased awareness of outside world, decreased sensibility to hunger, pain and fatigue. **DEATH.**



# LATEST TREND: POLY DRUG USE

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- Ecstasy (MDMA)
- Ketamine
- Gammahydroxybutyrate GHB
- Crystal Meth
- Alcohol



# ECSTASY

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**OTHER NAMES:** X, XTC, E, STP, hug drug, love drug, Adam, rolls, splits, quarter caps, beans, doves, ills, clarity

**FORMS:** tablet - varies in size, color, shape and design(stamp/logo), powder or crushed into a powder or placed in capsule

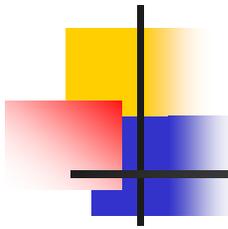
**Produces stimulant and psychedelic effects.**

**Similar to Amphetamines and Mescaline.**

**METHOD OF USE:** oral, snorted

**DURATION:** 4 - 6 hours

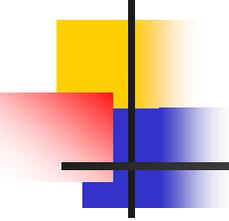
**MENTAL EFFECTS:** Heightened inter-personal feelings, high self-esteem, state of euphoria, intensified sense of touch and tasted, intensified colors, feelings of personal awareness



# ECSTASY

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- **PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECTS:** Confusion, depression, sleep problems, anxiety, paranoia
- **PHYSICAL EFFECTS:** Increased heart rate, increased blood pressure, increased sense of alertness, sweating, hypertension, muscular tension and cramping, rapid eye movement, dry mouth, teeth grinding, blurred vision
- **LONG TERM EFFECTS:** Heart and kidney failure, long lasting/permanent damage to serotonin producing neurons, memory impairment, muscle breakdown, cardio-vascular system failure, death from heart attack or stroke



# AMPHETAMINE

# METHAMPHETAMINE

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## **OTHER NAMES:**

**AMPHETAMINES:** Biphphetamine (black beauties), Desoxyn (Methamphetamine, ice), Dexedrine (dexies, oranges, hearts), Benzadrine (bennies, white crosses, truck drivers, peaches), Obetrol, Dexamyl (purple hearts)

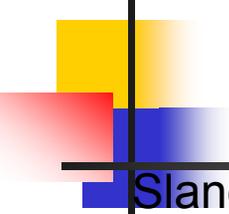
**METHAMPHETAMINES:** Speed, Crystal, Desoxyn (pharmaceutical), Go-fast, Zip, Meth, Crank, Shabu, Ice, Tina

**FORMS:** pills, tablets, powder (white to brown), liquid (brown), crystalline form.

**METHODS OF USE:** oral, injected, smoked

**DURATION:** 2 – 16 hours

**POSSIBLE EFFECTS:** increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, excessive talking, increased pulse/blood rate, dry mouth, dilated pupils, clearness in the whites of the eyes, loss of appetite, elevated body temperature, sweating, insomnia, death.



# KETAMINE

Slang Name: Jet, Super Acid, Special K, K, Cat Valium, Kat, Bumps, Licks

Causes a splitting from reality. Closely related to PCP

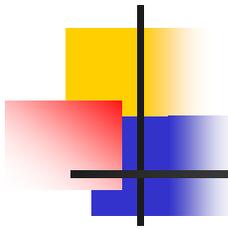
Identification: Clear liquid or baked into an off-white crystalline powder.  
Packaged in zip-lock bags or in vials

Ingestion: Powder snorted or smoked, liquid is injected

Mental Effects: State of euphoria, delirium, hallucinations, loss of self esteem, rush of energy and mental confusion, agitation

Physical Effects: impaired attention, impaired learning and memory ability, dizziness, loss of coordination, respiratory problems

Higher Dose Effects: Delirium, amnesia, impaired motor functions, depression, death



# Gamma-Hydroxybutyrate

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OTHER NAMES: G, GHB, GBL, Liquid E, Liquid X, Greivous Bodily Harm, Liquid X, Gamma 0, Gamma 10, Easy Lay, EnerGy Drink

FORMS: clear or colored liquid (odorless, salty tasting), white powder, tablet, capsule, carried in spring water bottles, medicine bottles, Visine eye droppers

Central Nervous System depressant, "Date Rape Drug." Banned in 1990.

METHODS OF USE: oral, snorted, injected

DURATION: 10 –20 minutes to affect body lasts 1 1/2 - 4 hours

EFFECTS OF USE: euphoria, hallucinations, decreased inhibitions, increased sociability, enhances effects of other drugs, intoxication, drowsiness, loss of memory for events following ingestion, unresponsive sleep (unconsciousness), amnesia, irregular and shallow breathing, tremors, seizure-like activity, respiratory arrest, poisoning, death